

July 22, 2013

Rudolf Schepers Reederei Rudolf Schepers GmbH & Co KG Hermann-Ehlers-Strasse 5B 26160 Bad Zwischenahn/Ofen Germany

## Re: Reederei Rudolf Schepers GmbH & Co KG and Iran

Dear Mr. Schepers:

On behalf of United Against Nuclear Iran ("UANI"), I am writing to you to express my concerns about the apparent calling of Reederei Rudolf Schepers GmbH & Co KG's ("Reederei Rudolf Schepers") vessel "TS Jakarta" (IMO 9383223)<sup>1</sup> at Iranian ports that appear to be operated by sanctioned entities under recent European and U.S. legislation.<sup>2</sup> The international community has become increasingly concerned by the regime's refusal to comply with demands to alleviate concerns about its possible pursuit of nuclear weapons. In the framework of the ongoing diplomatic effort between the P5+1 and Iran, the international sanctions regime and its effective implementation play a crucial role as a means of leverage for international negotiators. Therefore, we would like to share with you our concerns about the apparently ongoing interaction between your vessel, the "TS Jakarta" (IMO 9383223) and port authorities that appear to be closely affiliated with Tidewater Middle East Co., a U.S. and EU sanctioned Iranian entity.

The container ship "TS Jakarta" (IMO: 9383223) which is group-owned and managed by Reederei Rudolf Schepers and directly owned by Rudolf Schepers subsidiary Anna-S, appears to have visited ports reportedly operated by Tidewater Middle East Co.<sup>3</sup> Tidewater Middle East Co. was sanctioned by the EU and U.S. due to its connection to the Iranian Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps ("IRGC"). The IRGC itself is sanctioned by the EU and is designated as an entity of proliferation concern by the U.S.<sup>4</sup> Thus by continuing its interaction with this Iranian port management authority, Reederei Rudolf Schepers could be in danger of inadvertently violating EU sanctions. Any payments to Tidewater Middle East

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Of which Reederei Rudolf Schepers is the registered agent to the owner and manager (IMO company number: 1616496) according to equasis.org, see appendix 1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> <u>http://www.treasury.gov/press-center/press-releases/Pages/tg1217.aspx [accessed on: 16.01.2013]</u> <u>http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/d/fin\_sanc\_public\_notice\_reg54\_56\_240112.pdf</u> [accessed on: 16.04.2013]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> <u>http://www.treasury.gov/press-center/press-releases/Pages/tg1217.aspx</u> [accessed on: 16.04.2013] <sup>4</sup> EU Council Regulation No 961/2010 of 25 October 2010

http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2010:281:0001:0077:EN:PDF [accessed on: 13.06.2013]

US Department of State Executive Order 13382

http://2001-2009.state.gov/r/pa/prs/ps/2007/oct/94193.htm [accessed on 13.06.2013]

N.B. the U.S. Treasury Department also designated the IRGC's elite Quds Force as a terrorism supporting entity under Executive Order 13224

Co. are prohibited under aforementioned sanctions.<sup>5</sup> As part of UANI's general campaign, we encourage Reederei Rudolf Schepers to consider abandoning its alleged interaction with sanctioned Iranian entities in order to avoid any further reputational damage derived from its ostensible commercial activities there.

Although Reederei Rudolf Schepers' operations in Iran are ostensibly civilian, private sector interactions, we have a number of reservations with such alleged ongoing cooperation. In particular we are concerned about the following elements of your interaction with Iranian entities, which are notably corroborated by different open source ship monitoring websites themselves based on vast amounts of Automatic Identification Systems (AIS) data:

- According to the website Fleetmon.com, "TS Jakarta" (IMO: 9383223) has been calling at Bandar Abbas and Bandar E-Shahid Reajie ports repeatedly between September 2012 and June 2013, spending over 36 hours in the Bandar E-Shahid Reajie port area as recently as 5/9/2013 11.05.2013<sup>6</sup>.
- The website Fleetmon.com showed "TS Jakarta" (IMO: 9383223) indicated Bandar Abbas as its last destination on 12/11/2012<sup>7</sup>.
- The website marinetraffic.com showed that "TS Jakarta" (IMO: 9383223) indicated Bandar Abbas as its next destination via AIS on 6/25/2013<sup>8</sup>.

Furthermore, Reederei Rudolf Schepers, as the registered agent to the owner and manager of vessel "TS Jakarta" (IMO: 9383223) should be aware of the risks involved in permitting the vessels to call at Iranian ports and not exercising due diligence in verifying the nature of cargo, cargo interests, charterer, port agents and port operators. By allowing one of its vessels to call at Iranian ports, Reederei Rudolf Schepers might find itself in breach of European sanctions and, simultaneously, be in danger of inadvertently helping Iran to circumvent the multilateral sanctions that have been imposed to prevent the country from further developing its possible nuclear weapons program and to motivate it to improve its human rights record.

In light of these concerns, UANI calls upon Reederei Rudolf Schepers to follow the lead of other multinational companies, such as Maersk Line,<sup>9</sup> and end port calls of its vessels to Iran. We are convinced that such behaviour is the only responsible course of action in the current circumstances. Without wide ranging cooperation from the private business community, it is impossible to maintain and increase the fiscal and economic pressure on the Iranian regime, which continues to advance its nuclear program. The sanctions imposed on Iran by the U.S. and the EU as well as a host of other nations at the beginning of 2012 were one of the central factors which motivated Iran to return to the negotiating table after a 15 month hiatus. Increasing the economic pressure on the regime is the best chance to motivate Iran to agree to concrete concessions that can pave the way to a peaceful resolution of the conflict. If the current negotiations do not lead to a compromise that halts Iran's nuclear activities, the Persian Gulf is in danger of fundamentally destabilizing over the long term.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> <u>http://www.hfw.com/publications/client-briefings/iran-sanctions-iranian-ports-operator-designated</u> [accessed on: 16.04.2013]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> See appendix 2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See appendix 3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> See appendix 4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> <u>http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-19888998</u> [accessed on: 16.04.2013]

These tensions might ultimately lead to war, which will wipe out any commercial interests that companies such as Reederei Rudolf Schepers hold in the wider Middle East. Therefore, a planned and organized cessation of your company's vessels' port calls to Iranian ports may be the appropriate and prudent long-term business strategy.

Please let us hear from you by August 1, 2013 about Reederei Rudolf Schepers' intentions with respect to its business in Iran. We look forward to your response.

Thank you for your immediate attention to this matter.

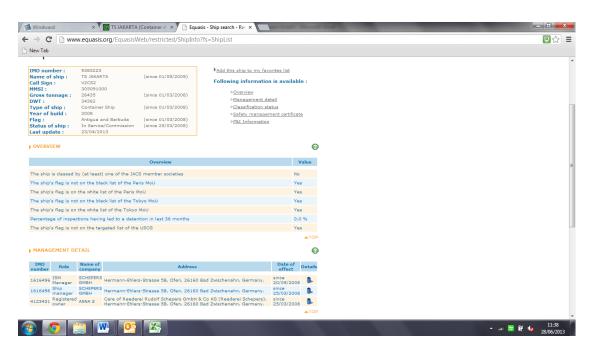
Very truly yours,

Mr. Wall

Ambassador Mark D. Wallace

# **Appendices**

Appendix 1: Ownership structure of TS Jakarta (equasis.org) [accessed on: 28.06.2013]

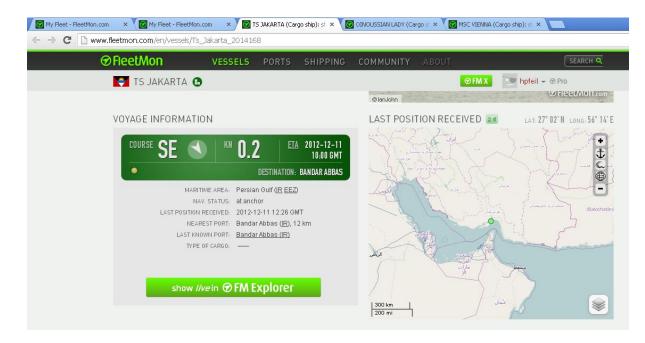


### Appendix 2:

	TS JAKARTA 🔂	SELS PORTS SHIPPING	COMMUNITY ABOUT	X Definition of the second sec	)
	ESSEL DATASHEET	CHEDULE 🛛 VOYAGE LOG 🔮	PORT CALL LOG		
	Search:		SHO	W 10 - PORT CALLS	
	🔶 PORT 🔶	ACTUAL TIME OF ARRIVAL GMT	ACTUAL TIME OF DEPARTURE GMT	TIME IN PORTAREA	
	Bandar Abbas	2012-12-11 10:00 GMT	2012-12-11 12:00 GMT	2 h	((e)) AIS
	Jebel Ali	2012-11-25 22:38 GMT	2012-12-10 21:00 GMT	14d 22 h	((e)) AIS
	🖬 Mumbai (Bombay)	2012-11-19 13:00 GMT	2012-11-20 19:15 GMT	1d 6 h	((e)) AIS
	Jebel Ali	2012-10-29 07:45 GMT	2012-11-13 14:43 GMT	15d 6 h	((e)) AIS
	Jebel Ali	2012-10-04 05:03 BST	2012-10-16 05:52 BST	12d	((e)) AIS
	Dubai	2012-10-03 18:38 BST	2012-10-04 00:20 BST	5 h	((e)) AIS
	Jebel Ali	2012-10-03 13:27 BST	2012-10-03 16:03 BST	2 h	((e)) AIS
	Bandar-E Shahid Reajie	2012-09-20 16:28 BST	2012-09-22 21:46 BST	2d 5 h	((e)) AIS
:	Jazireh-Ye Hormoz	2012-09-20 08:41 BST	2012-09-20 10:08 BST	1 h	(( <b>e</b> )) AIS
	Jebel Ali	2012-09-18 01:05 BST	2012-09-18 22:51 BST	21 h	((e)) AIS
	Showing 1 to 10 of 51 scheduled	port calls		Page	1 of 6 💽
				- rage	
Int	ormation from different sources	may contradict each other. FleetMon d	oes not sort out contradictive information to	allow you to make your owr	n informed

etmon.	com/en/vessels/Ts_Jakart	a_2014168			
Fleet	Mon ve	SSELS PORTS SHIPPI	NG COMMUNITY ABOUT		SEARCH Q
💙 Т	s jakarta 🔂			🐨 FM X 💿 mhouse 🗸	Ə Unlimited 🕕
Sea	arch:	all flags	v		X
\$	PORT	ACTUAL TIME OF ARRIVAL	ACTUAL TIME OF DEPARTURE	TIME IN PORTAREA	
-	Bandar-E Shahid Reajie	2013-06-26 16:25 EDT	2013-06-27 05:55 EDT	13h	(()) AIS
-	Jazireh-Ye Hormoz	2013-06-25 17:28 EDT	2013-06-25 20:04 EDT	2h	(()) AIS
-	Bandar Abbas	2013-06-25 12:28 EDT	2013-06-25 16:40 EDT	4h	(()) AIS
*	Hong Kong	2013-06-04 03:13 EDT	2013-06-06 11:17 EDT	2d 8h	(()) AIS
2	Beilun	2013-05-31 12:51 EDT	2013-05-31 23:12 EDT	10h	(()) AIS
2	Zhoushan	2013-05-30 17:31 EDT	2013-05-31 08:32 EDT	15h	((9)) AIS
2	Port of Shanghai	2013-05-29 19:01 EDT	2013-05-30 05:08 EDT	10h	((9)) AIS
	Hong Kong	2013-05-26 14:01 EDT	2013-05-27 05:25 EDT	15h	(()) AIS
-	Bandar-E Shahid Reajie	2013-05-09 10:55 EDT	2013-05-11 03:34 EDT	1d 16h	(()) AIS
-	Bandar Abbas	2013-05-09 03:56 EDT	2013-05-09 05:29 EDT	1h	(()) AIS
	Jebel Ali	2013-05-07 05:39 EDT	2013-05-08 11:02 EDT	1d 5h	(()) AIS
2	Port of Shekou	2013-04-19 21:24 EDT	2013-04-20 04:46 EDT	7h	(()) AIS
*	Hong Kong	2013-04-18 11:01 EDT	2013-04-19 18:19 EDT	1d 7h	(()) AIS
2	Beilun	2013-04-15 13:32 EDT	2013-04-16 02:59 EDT	13h	(()) AIS
2	Lü-hua Shan	2013-04-14 18:54 EDT	2013-04-15 00:39 EDT	5h	(()) AIS
2	Port of Shanghai	2013-04-14 00:41 EDT	2013-04-14 13:53 EDT	13h	(()) AIS
	Hong Kong	2013-04-08 23:40 EDT	2013-04-11 09:43 EDT	2d 10h	((1)) AIS
-	Bandar-E Shahid Reajie	2013-03-23 19:23 EDT	2013-03-24 21:40 EDT	1d 2h	(1) AIS
-	Bandar Abbas	2013-03-22 06:37 EDT	2013-03-23 12:13 EDT	1d 5h	((•••) AIS
	Jebel Ali	2013-03-19 09:12 EDT	2013-03-21 03:01 EDT	1d 17h	((n) AIS

## Appendix 3:



#### Appendix 4:

